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Pre-made Lentiviral Particles for Flp recombinase manual

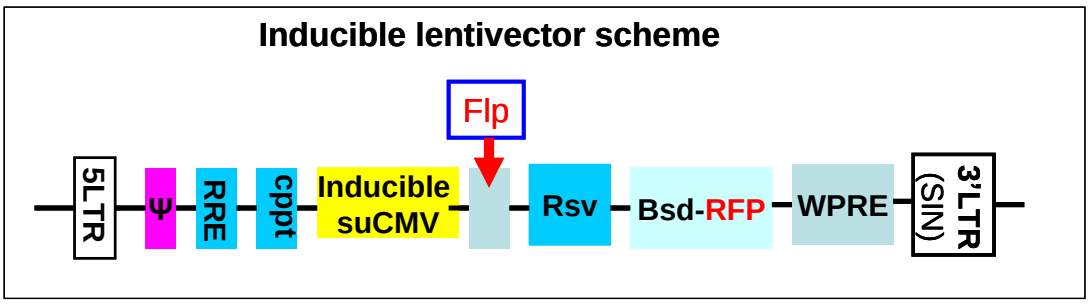
Cat#	Product Name	Amounts
LVP014	Flp lentiviral particles	200ul, ~1 x 10^7 IFU/mL in DMEM containing 10% FBS and 60ug/ml polybrene

Storage: <-70 °C, avoid repeat freeze/thaw cycles. Stable for 6 months at <-70oC.

Product Description:

GenTarget's lentivector system is Human Immunodeficiency Virus-1 (HIV) based plasmids for gene expression and knockdown. The lentivectors are used to generate lentiviral particles (lentivirus) that can be transduced into almost all kinds of mammalian cells, including stem cells, primary cells, and non-dividing cells both *in vivo* and *in vitro*. Lentiviral Particles stably integrate into the transduced cells' genome for long term expression, making it a great gene transfer agent.

Pre-made **Flp** lentiviral particles are generated from GenTarget's Optional inducible lentiviral system. (see vector scheme below). Flp recombinase gene was fully verified by sequencing. VSV-G pseudotyped lentiviral particles are generated in 293T cell, and provided in in DMEM containing 10% FBS and 60ug/ml of polybrene. For more details about premade particles, please see FAQ for pre-made lentiviral particles (.pdf).



Inducible expression:

Flp recombinase was natively expressed (without any tags) under a tetracycline inducible suCMV promoter in which two tetracycline operator sequences was integrated. However, the particles can be used for regular constitutive high expression without requirements for tetracycline induction. It becomes inducible expression particles only when the tetracycline regulator protein (tetR) is present in advance. For inducible expression, the

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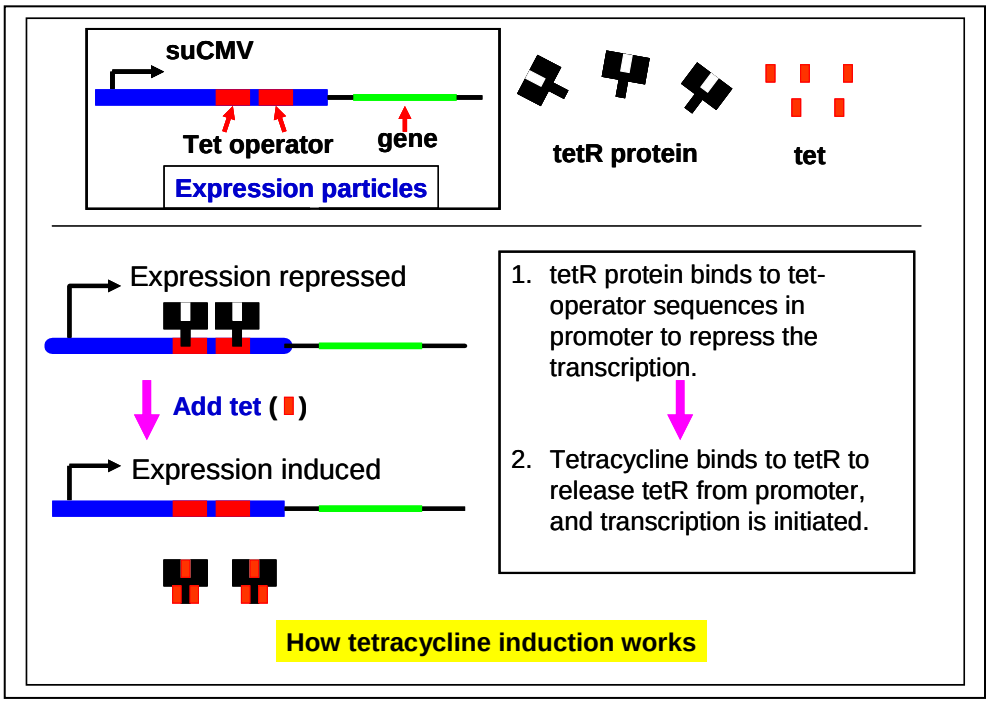
tetR must be expressed in advance to stop the transcription, and the expressed was activated by adding tetracycline. This inducible expression is tetracycline's dose dependent. In general, the amount of tetracycline is used at 1ug/ml final concentration. The image below illustrates how the inducible expression works.



If inducible expression is desired, the repressor regulator (tetR) expression must be delivered in advance or at the same time for transduction. The presence of tetR can be achieved by the following methods:

- Particles are used in a tetR expression stable cell line that constantly express tetR protein in advance;
- Transfect a tetR expression plasmid before transduce lentiviral particles;
- Co-transduce both the tetR repressor particles and the gene expression particles into the sample cells (with equal MOI) and the double transduced cells can be selected by both antibiotics, and then used for inducible expression. Gentarget provides "**premade tetR particles**" with different antibiotics for double selecting the transduced cells.

Key features:

1. High Flp expression level and high viral titer;

2. Easy transduction monitoring via the RFP fluorescent signal under microscope;
3. Dual markers: transduced cells can be sorted via a RFP fluorescent signal or selected via blasticidin antibiotic;
4. **The lentivirus are ready and easy to use, simply add 50ul into your cell culture in 24-well plate.** (**Note**: dependent upon your specific needs, you may design the transduction with different MOI for different levels of expression.)

Transduction Protocols:

1) Transduction Protocol for Adhesive cells :

Note: Pre-made lentivirus is provided ready to use, so it can be simply added into your cell culture; the amount of virus to add depends on cell type. For quick transduction, add 50 µl of virus into each well of 24-well-plate where cell density is 50% to 75%. After 72 hours (no need to change medium), visualize positive transduction rate by fluorescence microscopy. For stable cell line generation, pass cells into medium containing antibiotic or perform fluorescence cell sorting followed by antibiotic selection.

Day 0:

Seed cells in complete medium at the appropriate density and incubate overnight.

Note: at the time of transduction, cells should be 50%-75% confluent. For example, seed HeLa cells at 0.5 x 10^5/ml x 0.5ml in a well of a 24-well plate.

Day 1:

- Remove the culture medium and add 0.5ml fresh, warm, complete medium.
- Thaw the pre-made lentiviral stock at room temperature and add the appropriate amount of virus stock to obtain the desired MOI.
- Return cells to 37°C, CO_2 incubator.

Note: Try to avoid freezing and thawing. If you do not use all of the virus at one time, you may re-freeze the virus at -80 °C for future use; virus titer will decrease by ~10% for each freeze/thaw cycle.

Day 3:

At ~72hr after transduction, check the transduction rate by fluorescence microscopy or calculate the exact transduction rate by flow cytometry (FACS or Guava).

Day 3 + (optional):

Sort transduced cells by FACS, and select for antibiotic resistance. A pilot experiment should be done to determine the antibiotic's kill curve for your specific cell line (refer to the pertinent literature on generation of stable cell lines).

2) Transduction Protocol for Suspension Cells:

Grow cells in complete suspension culture medium; use a shaking flask in a CO^2 incubator if necessary.

Measure cell density. When density has reached ~3 x 10^6 cells/ml, measured viability should be > 90%. Dilute cells into 1 x 10^6 cell/ml in complete medium.

Day 1:

- Thaw lentiviral particles at room temperature.
- Add premade lentiviral particles into the diluted cells at a ratio of: 50 to 100 µl virus per 0.5 ml of cells (Note: depending on cell type, you may need to use more or less virus).
- Grow cells in a shaking flask in a CO2 incubator.

Day 2:

At 24 hours after transduction, add an equal amount of fresh medium containing relevant antibiotics. **Note:** amount of antibiotic depends on cell type. Continue growing cells in CO2 incubator.

Day 3:

At 72 hours after transduction, check fluorescence with a fluorescence microscope or calculate the transduction efficiency using a cell sorter such as FACS or Guava. Sort for fluorescence positive cells and maintain antibiotic selection to generate a stable cell line.

Safety Precaution:

Gentarget lentiviral particles adapts must advanced lentiviral safety features (using the third generation vectors with self-inactivation SIN-3UTR), and the premade lentivirus is replication incompetent. However, please use extra caution when using lentiviral particles. Use the lentiviral particles in Bio-safety II cabinet. Ware glove all the time at handling Lentiviral particles! Please refer CDC and NIH's guidelines for more details regarding to safety issues.

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References:

1. OGorman et al., 1991; Sauer, 1994).
2. Molecular Therapy (2003) 7, 460–466;
3. Annu Rev Microbiol. 1994;48:345-69.
4. Microbiol Mol Biol Rev. 2005 Jun;69(2):326-56.
5. NIH Guidelines for Biosafety Considerations for Research with Lentiviral Vectors. (Link).
6. CDC guidelines for Lab Biosafety levels (Link).

Warranty:

This product is warranted to meet its quality as described when used accordance with its instructions. Gentarget disclaims any implied warranty of this product for particular application. In no event shall GenTarget be liable for any incidental or consequential damages in connection with the products. Gentarget's sole remedy for breach of this warranty should be, at Gentarget's option, to replace the products.

Related Products: GenTarget's pre-made lentivirus product category.

Lentivirus Category (click to see)	Product Description
Target Expression	Premade lentivirus express a **human, mouse or rat** gene with Fluorescent-Antibiotic fusion dual selection.
Luciferase expression	Premade lentivirus express all kinds of luciferase**: firefly; Renilla; Cypridina; Red-Luc; Nano-Luc,** with different fluorescent and antibiotic selection.
Fluorescent markers	Preamde lentivirus express human codon optimized fluorescent protein, **GFP / RFP/ CFP/ BFP / YFP/niRFP /unstable GFP, etc.**
Cytoskeleton Imaging	Fluorescent (GFP / RFP/ CFP) labelled cell skeleton protein (Actin; Tubulin; Paxillin; Vimentin)
Cell Organelle imaging	Premade lentivirus for cell organelle imaging. The fluorescent labelled cell organelle lentivirus for living cell imaging.
CRISPR /hu CAS9	Preamde lentivirus express humanzied wild-type **Cas9** endonuclease for genomic editing by **CRISPR**
Fluorescent Fusion target	Lentivirus express the "**Fluorescent-Target**" fusion proteins. A desired target is fused to Green, Blue, Red, or Cyan Fluorescent Protein, demonstrating the target's functionality and localization
CRE recombinase	Premade lentivirus for expressing **nuclear permeant CRE** recombinase with different flurescent and antibiotic markers.
LoxP ColorSwitch	Premade lentivirus expressing "LoxP-GFP-Stop-LoxP-RFP" cassette, used to monitor the CRE recombination event in vivo.
SEAP Reporter	**SEAP** (Secreted Embryonic Alkaline Phosphatase) secreted expression lentivirus under different promoter.

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TetR repressor expression	Premade lentivirus expressin **TetR** (tetracycline regulator) protein, the repressor protein for the inducible expression system.
rtTA Expression	Lentivirus express the reverse tetraccycline transcription activator gene, rtTA-M2 with different selection.
Pathway Reporter	Different Report lentivirus (**Luc, RFP, GFP, SEAP**) under a pathway specific response promoter.
Cell Immortalization	Comprehesive lentivirus for cell immortalization, for different cell types.
Cell Specific reporter	Different Report lentivirus driven by cell specific promoter.
Infectious Antigens	Lentivirus express all kinds of infectious antigens.
Viral Like Particle (VLP)	Lentiviral particles pseudo-typed with high density of surface envelope protein.
Immuno Therapy	Lentivirus products for Immuno Therapy application.
iPS factors	Premde lentivirus for human and mouse iPS **(Myc, NANOG, OCT4, SOX2, FLF4**) factors with different fluorescent and antibitoic markers
LacZ expression	Express different full length **β- galactosidase (lacZ)** with different selection markers
Anti-miNA lentivirus	Pre-made lentivirus expression a specific **anti-miRNA** cassette.
Pre-made shRNA lentivirus	Premade shRNA lentivirus for knockdown a specific genes (**P53, LacZ, Luciferase** and more).
microRNA and anti-microRNA lentivirus	Premade lentivirus expression human or mouse **precursor miRNA**. And **anti-miRNA** lentivector and virus for human and mouse miRNA.
Negative control lentiviruses	Premade **negative control lentivirus with different markers**: serves as the negative control of lentivurs treatment, for validation of the specificity of any lentivirus target expression effects.
Other Enzyme	Ready-to-use lentivirus, expressing **specific enzymes** with different selection markers.