



Pre-made Reporter Lentivirus for NFkB Signal Pathway

Cat#	Product Name	Amounts
LVP965-P or: LVP965-P-PBS	NFKB- GFP (Puro) Lentivirus	<p>200ul, ~1 x 10⁷ IFU/mL in DMEM medium with 10x polybrene.</p> <p>Or</p> <p>200ul, ~1 x 10⁸ IFU/mL in PBS solution</p>
LVP966-P or: LVP966-P-PBS	NFKB- RFP (Puro) Lentivirus	
LVP967-P or: LVP967-P-PBS	NFKB- Luc (Puro) Lentivirus	
LVP968-P or: LVP968-P-PBS	NFKB- Rluc (Puro) Lentivirus	
LVP1292 or: LVP1292-PBS	NFKB- SEAP (Puro) Lentivirus	
LVP965-B or: LVP965-B-PBS	NFKB- GFP (Bsd) Lentivirus	
LVP966-B or: LVP966-B-PBS	NFKB- RFP (Bsd) Lentivirus	
LVP967-B or: LVP967-B-PBS	NFKB- Luc (Bsd) Lentivirus	
LVP968-B or: LVP968-B-PBS	NFKB- Rluc (Bsd) Lentivirus	
LVP1293 or: LVP1293-PBS	NFKB- SEAP (Bsd) Lentivirus	
LVP965-N or: LVP965-N-PBS	NFKB- GFP (Neo) Lentivirus	
LVP966-N or: LVP966-N-PBS	NFKB- RFP (Neo) Lentivirus	
LVP967-N or: LVP967-N-PBS	NFKB- Luc (Neo) Lentivirus	
LVP968-N or: LVP968-N-PBS	NFKB- Rluc (Neo) Lentivirus	
LVP1294 or: LVP1294-PBS	NFKB- SEAP (Neo) Lentivirus	
LVP965-R or: LVP965-R-PBS	NFKB- GFP (RFP) Lentivirus	
LVP967-R or: LVP967-R-PBS	NFKB- Luc (RFP) Lentivirus	
LVP968-R or: LVP968-R-PBS	NFKB- Rluc (RFP) Lentivirus	



LVP1295 or: LVP1295-PBS	NFKB- SEAP (RFP) Lentivirus	
LVP966-G or: LVP966-G-PBS	NFKB- RFP (GFP) Lentivirus	
LVP967-G or: LVP967-G-PBS	NFKB- Luc (GFP) Lentivirus	
LVP968-G or: LVP968-G-PBS	NFKB- Rluc (GFP) Lentivirus	

Storage: <-70 °C, avoid repeat freeze/thaw cycles. Stable for >6 months.

Product Description:

Lentiviral system is a gene delivery tool using lentivectors for gene expression or knockdown. GenTarget’s lentivector system is Human Immunodeficiency Virus-1 (HIV) based plasmids for gene expression and knockdown. The lentivectors are used to generate lentiviral particles (lentivirus) that can be transduced into almost all kinds of mammalian cells, including stem cells, primary cells, and non-dividing cells both *in vivo* and *in vitro*. Lentiviral Particles stably integrate into the transduced cells’ genome for long term expression, making it a great gene transfer agent.

NFkB signaling pathways:

NF-κB (nuclear factor kappa-light-chain-enhancer of activated B cells) is a protein complex that controls transcription of DNA, cytokine production and cell survival. NF-κB plays a key role in inflammation, immune response, cell proliferation and protection against apoptosis, involves in cellular responses to stimuli such as stress, cytokines, free radicals, ultraviolet irradiation, oxidized LDL, and bacterial or viral antigens. Incorrect regulation of NF-κB has been linked to cancer, inflammatory and autoimmune diseases, septic shock, viral infection, and improper immune development. NF-κB has also been implicated in processes of synaptic plasticity and memory.

There are five proteins in NFkB family including RelA, RelB, Rel, NF-κB1 (p105 / p50) and NF-κB2 (p100 / p52). A variety of extracellular signals can activate the enzyme IκB kinase (IKK). IKK, in turn, phosphorylates the IκBa protein, which results in ubiquitination, dissociation of IκBa from NF-κB, and eventual degradation of IκBa by the proteasome. The activated NF-κB is then translocated into the nucleus where it binds to specific sequences of DNA called transcriptional response element (**NFkB-TRE**). The DNA/NF-κB complex then recruits other proteins such as coactivators and RNA



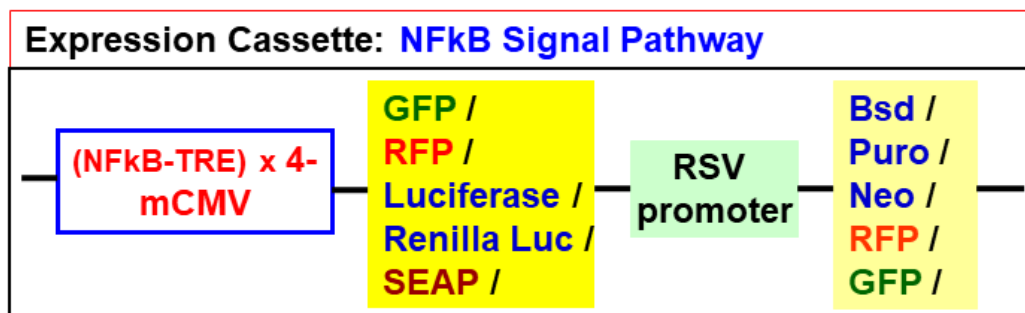
polymerase, which transcribe downstream DNA into mRNA, which, in turn, is translated into protein, which results in a change of cell function.

Product Principle:

GenTarget developed a set of reporting lentivirus to monitor NFκB-regulated signaling pathway. Those reporting lentivirus has a **luminescent report (Luciferase, Renilla Luc)** or a **fluorescent report (GFP, RFP)** or a secreted **SEAP** report, under a minimal CMV promoter (mCMV) that embedded with optimized tandem repeats of NFκB transcriptional response element (NFκB-TRE) sequence motif (5'- **GGGACTTTC**). After cells are treated by pro-inflammatory cytokines or stimulants of lymphokine receptors, the NF-κB transcription factors will bind to NFκB-TRE, which activates the minimal promoter, resulted in the downstream reporter's expression. This pathway lentivirus can be verified by recombinant human tumor necrosis factor alpha (hTNFα) protein.

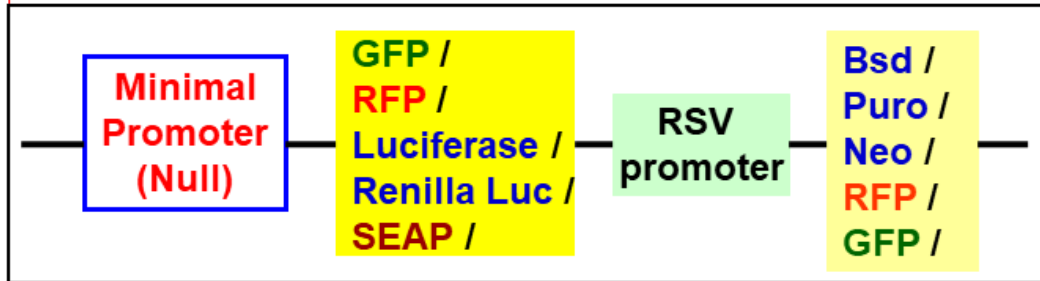
The luciferase signal can be measured via Luciferase assay. The fluorescent reporter can be detected via its fluorescent signal. The SEAP secreted into cell culture supernatant, which allows to determine reporter activity without disturbing the cells, does not require the preparation of cell lysates and can be used for kinetic studies.

Those reporting lentivirus also contains a constitutively expressed fluorescent selection marker or an antibiotic selection marker under the RSV promoter, which makes it easier to select the stably infected signal reporting cells (to generate pathway specific sensor cell lines), or provides internal reference for virus transduction efficiency when a fluorescent marker is under the RSV promoter. A set of control lentivirus use the same lentivector backbones except the minimal promoter does not contain any signal pathway's TRE sequences. The control lentivirus are used to set the reference for specificity of pathway signal response upon treatment. See the scheme below for lentivector's core expression cassette.





Lentivector: Pathway Null Controls (CAT#: Path-Ctr)



The premade, ready-to-use reporter lentivirus provides a much easier tool to monitor the activity of NFκB signaling pathways in virtually any mammalian cell type. It also allows to generate your own reporting cell line in your desired cell type for study or screen of pathway specific gene-knockdown, over-expression, or chemical / drug/protein treatment in the cell based assay.

Lentivirus are HIV-based, pseudotyped with VSVG envelope protein, produced in 293T cells. All particles were tested to be free bacterial and mycoplasma contamination. Virus titers were tested lot by lot.

Key Application for Pathway Signaling Lentivirus:

1. Create signal pathway specific cell lines which can provide a High-throughput, live cell based assays for signal transduction tests;
2. Identify or validate the signaling pathway specific drugs (drug discovery and validation);
3. Analyze the pathway-specific responses to proteins, peptides, or hormones;
4. Analyze the pathway-specific responses to gene activation, over-expression, knockdown, knockout, or mutagenesis;
5. Screen for pathway-specific stimulus or for the transcriptional activators that response to specific pathway's TRE elements;
6. makes it easy to measure the transcriptional and post-transcription regulation in response to signal pathway stimulus.

Product Formats:

The pre-made lentivirus provided in two formats:

1. Packaged in 10% of FBS in DMEM containing 10% FBS and 60ug/ml of polybrene (10x);
2. Particles were concentrated and buffer exchanged in PBS without any human or animal origin components. The virus in PBS are used for any cell



types that requires non-serum in the culture medium, or best for the hard-to-infect cell types.

The lentivirus are ready and easy to use, simply add 50ul into one well of your cell culture in 24-well plate, and select or sort the positive transduced cells at 2-3 days post virus transduction (for sensor cell line assay). Or simply go for Estrogen receptor signal induction without the selection (for transient assay). The readout can be easily monitored by luciferase assay or via the Fluorescent microscope or readers depending on product report type.

For more details about premade particles, please see [FAQ for pre-made lentiviral particles](#) (.pdf).

Transduction Protocols:

Note: Pre-made lentivirus is provided ready to use, so it can be simply added into your cell culture; the amount of virus to add depends on cell type. For quick transduction, add 50 μ l of virus into each well of 24-well-plate where cell density is 50% to 75%. After 72 hours (no need to change medium), visualize positive transduction rate by fluorescence microscopy (when applicable). For stable cell line generation, pass cells into medium containing antibiotic for selection, or perform fluorescence cell sorting.

Day 0:

Seed cells in complete medium at the appropriate density and incubate overnight.

Note: at the time of transduction, cells should be 50%-75% confluent. For example, seed HeLa cells at 0.5×10^5 /ml x 0.5ml in a well of a 24-well plate.

Day 1:

- Remove the culture medium and add 0.5ml fresh, warm, complete medium.
- Thaw the pre-made lentiviral stock at room temperature and add the appropriate amount of virus stock to obtain the desired MOI.
- Return cells to 37°C, CO₂ incubator.

Note: Try to avoid freezing and thawing. If you do not use up all virus at one time, you may re-freeze the virus at -80 °C for future use; virus titer will decrease by ~10% for each freeze/thaw cycle.

Day 3:

At ~72hr after transduction, check the transduction rate by fluorescence microscopy or calculate the exact transduction rate by



flow cytometry (FACS or Guava). You can now treat the cell for signal pathway assay.

Day 3 + (optional):

Sort transduced cells by FACS, and select for antibiotic resistance. A pilot experiment should be done to determine the antibiotic's kill curve for your specific cell line (refer to the pertinent literature on generation of stable cell lines). The selected stable cells will be used for signal pathway assay with desired treatment.

Next: Treat the cell with signal pathway inducer, and analyze the pathway reporter expression (Fluorescent readout or luciferase assay).

Signal pathway assay recommendations:

1. **Treatment:** the reporter's inducible expression is dose and time dependent upon induction or treatment. You may need to optimize the best treatment amount and the time point.

2. Controls:

- Virus transduction controls: Gentarget's signal report lentivirus contains a non-inducible fluorescent marker as the internal normalization control (only applicable to the lentivirus containing a fluorescent marker under Rsv promoter). The embed internal control fluorescent signal also monitors the lentivirus transduction efficiency in assay cell types. When the internal control is not available, you can mix a regular luciferase or fluorescent marker lentivirus under a constitutive promoter (see GenTarget's [luciferase lentivirus](#) and [fluorescent lentivirus](#) products).
- No-response controls: if desired, you also can use the [Pathway-control lentivirus](#) that made in the same lentivector backbone but without any TRE in its minimal promoter. (Note: the minimal CMV promoter has no or little activity in most cell types). This control virus serves for the specificity of any treatment or as for the establishment of the basal signal profile.
- Positive controls: If applicable, apply the characterized pathway stimulus as the pathway positive induction controls, such as treated with known inducer, proteins, peptide or compounds.

3. **Make triplicates** for each condition for assay reproducibility.



4. **Assay cell number:** you may need to carry out a cell titration to determine the optimal cell number for the signal reporter assay.

Safety Precaution:

Gentarget lentiviral particles adapts must advanced lentiviral safety features (using the third generation vectors with self-inactivation SIN-3UTR), and the premade lentivirus is replication incompetent. However, please use extra caution when using lentiviral particles. Use the lentiviral particles in Bio-safety II cabinet. Ware glove all the time at handling Lentiviral particles! Please refer CDC and NIH's guidelines for more details regarding to safety issues.

References:

- Science. 2001; 293 (5534): 1495–9.
- Science. 2004; 306 (5696): 704–8.
- Nature Reviews. Immunology. 2002; 2 (10): 725–34.

Warranty:

This product is for research use only. It is warranted to meet its quality as described when used in accordance with its instructions. GenTarget disclaims any implied warranty of this product for particular application. In no event shall GenTarget be liable for any incidental or consequential damages in connection with the products. GenTarget's sole remedy for breach of this warranty should be, at GenTarget's option, to replace the products.

Note: Filter wavelength settings:

GFP filter: ~Ex450-490 ~Em525; **RFP filter:** ~Ex545 ~Em620;

Related Products: GenTarget's pre-made lentivirus product categories:

Lentivirus Category (click to see)	Product Description
Target Expression	Premade lentivirus express a human, mouse or rat gene with Fluorescent-Antibiotic fusion dual selection.
Luciferase expression	Premade lentivirus express all kinds of luciferase: firefly; Renilla; Cypridina; Red-Luc; Nano-Luc , with different fluorescent and antibiotic selection.



Fluorescent markers	Preamde lentivirus express human codon optimized fluorescent protein, GFP / RFP / CFP / BFP / YFP/niRFP /unstable GFP, etc.
Cytoskeleton Imaging	Fluorescent (GFP / RFP/ CFP) labelled cell skeleton protein (Actin; Tubulin; Paxillin; Vimentin)
Cell Organelle imaging	Premade lentivirus for cell organelle imaging. The fluorescent labelled cell organelle lentivirus for living cell imaging.
CRISPR /hu CAS9	Preamde lentivirus express humanized wild-type Cas9 endonuclease for genomic editing by CRISPR
Fluorescent Fusion target	Lentivirus express the " Fluorescent-Target " fusion proteins. A desired target is fused to Green, Blue, Red, or Cyan Fluorescent Protein, demonstrating the target's functionality and localization
CRE recombinase	Premade lentivirus for expressing nuclear permeant CRE recombinase with different fluorescent and antibiotic markers.
LoxP ColorSwitch	Premade lentivirus expressing "LoxP- GFP -Stop-LoxP- RFP " cassette, used to monitor the CRE recombination event in vivo.
SEAP Reporter	SEAP (Secreted Embryonic Alkaline Phosphatase) secreted expression lentivirus under different promoter.
TetR repressor expression	Premade lentivirus expressin TetR (tetracycline regulator) protein, the repressor protein for the inducible expression system.
rtTA Expression	Lentivirus express the reverse tetracycline transcription activator gene, rtTA-M2 with different selection.
Pathway Reporter	Different Report lentivirus (Luc, RFP, GFP, SEAP) under a pathway specific response promoter.
Cell Immortalization	Comprehensive lentivirus for cell immortalization, for different cell types.
Cell Specific reporter	Different Report lentivirus driven by cell specific promoter.
Infectious Antigens	Lentivirus express all kinds of infectious antigens.
Viral Like Particle (VLP)	Lentiviral particles pseudo-typed with high density of surface envelope protein.
Immuno Therapy	Lentivirus products for Immuno Therapy application.
	Premde lentivirus for human and mouse iPS (Myc,



iPS factors	NANOG, OCT4, SOX2, FGF4) factors with different fluorescent and antibiotic markers
LacZ expression	Express different full length β-galactosidase (lacZ) with different selection markers
Anti-miRNA lentivirus	Pre-made lentivirus expression a specific anti-miRNA cassette.
Pre-made shRNA lentivirus	Premade shRNA lentivirus for knockdown a specific genes (P53, LacZ, Luciferase and more).
microRNA and anti-microRNA lentivirus	Premade lentivirus expression human or mouse precursor miRNA . And anti-miRNA lentivector and virus for human and mouse miRNA.
Negative control lentiviruses	Premade negative control lentivirus with different markers : serves as the negative control of lentivirus treatment, for validation of the specificity of any lentivirus target expression effects.
Other Enzyme	Ready-to-use lentivirus, expressing specific enzymes with different selection markers.